FAUNA SENSITIVE ROAD DESIGN

VOLUME 1
PAST AND EXISTING PRACTICES
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## SUMMARY 1

1 **INTRODUCTION** 4

2 **CURRENT LEGISLATION REGARDING FAUNA CONSERVATION** 5

3 **POPULATION ECOLOGY AND ANIMAL BEHAVIOUR** 6
   3.1 Theoretical Issues 6
   3.2 Behaviour of Animal Species 12

4 **WILDLIFE CORRIDORS** 16
   4.1 Wildlife Corridors as Habitat Linkages 16
   4.2 Corridors along Roadsides 18
   4.3 Suitability of Vegetated Corridors 19
   4.4 Corridor Width 21

5 **EFFECTS OF ROADS** 22
   5.1 Direct Impacts 22
   5.2 Indirect Impacts 26

6 **EXISTING PRACTICES** 29
   6.1 Underpasses and Culverts 29
   6.2 Overpasses 37
   6.3 Exclusion or Guide Fencing 38
   6.4 Wildlife Reflectors 42
   6.5 Warning Signs 43

7 **REVIEW OF FIELD DATA** 47
   7.1 General Description of the Data 48
   7.2 Culvert Size and Type 51
   7.3 Vegetation Associated with Culverts 55
   7.4 Wet or Dry Passage through Culverts 56
   7.5 Wildlife Fencing 57
   7.6 Summary of Findings 58

8 **CONCLUSIONS** 60
   8.1 Influence of Animal Behaviour on Impacts of Roads 60
   8.2 Fauna Use of Existing Structures 61
   8.3 Recommendations for Accommodating Fauna 62
   8.4 Overview of Present Management Practices 64
   8.5 Future Directions and Research 64

9 **REFERENCES** 66

APPENDICES

A Survey Data from Study of Culverts by AMBS Consulting (1997)

B Survey Data from Study of Culverts by Kinhill Pty Ltd (1996)