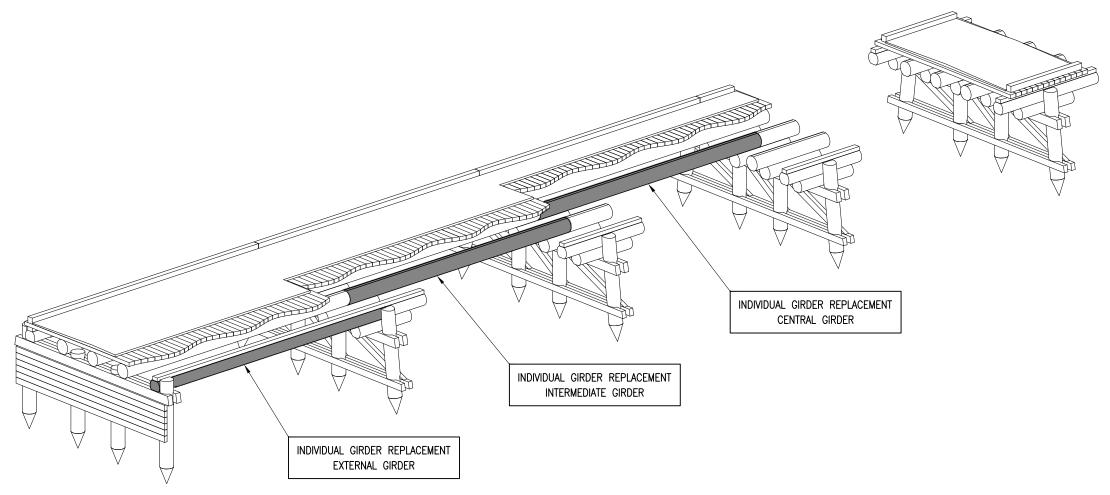
FIBRE REINFORCED POLYMER (FRP) COMPOSITE GIRDERS FOR TIMBER BRIDGE REHABILITATION



TYPICAL ARRANGEMENT "A" CLASS TIMBER BRIDGE (1939)

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ACRONYMS

TPA	Top Plate Assembly		
CW	Channel Washer		
DF	Deck Flat bar		
B1 TO B4	Bolts for external girder replacement		
B5 TO B8	Bolts for intermediate girder replacement		
B9 TO B12	Bolts for central girder replacement		
RBA	Restraint Bracket Assembly		
RBU	Restraint Bracket Upper assembly		
RBM	Restraint Bracket Middle assembly		
RBL	Restraint Bracket Lower assembly		
FRP	Fibre Reinforced Polymer		
FRPC	Fibre Reinforced Polymer Composite		
PFR	Particulate Filled Resin		
SW	Saddle Washer		
HWP	Hardwood Packer		

١u	ıstralian Standards:	
	AS 1101.3	Graphical symbols for general engineering — Welding and
		non-destructive examination
	AS 1111.1	ISO metric hexagon bolts and screws — Product grade C — Bolts
	AS 1112.1	ISO metric hexagon nuts — Style 1 — Product Grade A and B
	AS 1112.4	ISO metric hexagon nuts — Chamfered thin nuts — Product grades and \ensuremath{B}
	AS 1163	Cold—formed structural steel hollow sections
	AS 1214	Hot—dip galvanized coatings on threaded fasteners (ISO metric coarse thread series)
	AS 1237.1	Plain washers for metric bolts, screws and nuts for general purposes — General plan
	AS/NZS 1252	High strength steel bolts with associated nuts and washers for structural engineering
	AS/NZS 1554.1	Structural steel welding — Welding of steel structures
	AS/NZS 3678	Structural steel - Hot-rolled plates floorplates and slabs

AS/NZS 3679.1 Structural steel - Hot-rolled bars and sections

AS/NZS 4680 Hot-dip galvanized (zinc) coatings on fabricated ferrous articles AS/NZS ISO 14341 Welding consumables — Wire electrode and weld deposits for gas shielded metal arc welding of non alloy and fine grain steels -

AS/NZS ISO 17632 Welding consumables — Tubular cored electrodes for gas shielded and on-gas shielded metal arc-welding of non-alloy and fine

grain steels - Classification

GENERAL NOTES:

G1. This drawing was previously standard drawing No. 2605.

G2. The details shown on this standard drawing are for individual girder replacement only using FRPC girders designed and manufactured by LOC Composites (LOC Composite Girders) for the "Bridging the Gap" project. This standard drawing is not applicable for any other use.

G3. Refer Standard drawing 2281 for installation procedure

G4. This Standard Drawing is applicable for the following cases:

— Single girder requiring replacement in one span

Bridges with a timber sub-structure

30' spans

'A', 'Am' or 'B' Class Timber bridges

Bridges with no traffic barriers attached directly to edge girder

G5. Maximum one FRPC girder replacement per span using LOC Composite Girders denoted as LOC 400 or LOC 420 in this drawing.

G6. The scope of the FRPC girder replacement for timber bridges standard drawings is to define situations where approved FRPC girders may be used as timber girder replacements in the rehabilitation of existing timber bridges.

G7. Consideration needs to be given to lateral and longitudinal restraint and some samples of typical restraint systems are detailed on these drawings. When timber girders are replaced, props may be required to provide stability to adjacent span. In each case, calculations need to be performed to assess the design for each project.

G8. All dimensions listed in these drawings are to be confirmed on site prior to

STEELWORK NOTES:

S1. STEELWORK to be fabricated to the requirements of MRTS78

SHS to be Grade C350L0 to AS/NZS 1163.

Steel plate to be Grade 350 to AS/NZS 3678.

Flat bar to be Grade 300 to AS/NZS 3679.1.

Bolts Class 4.6 to AS 1111.1, nuts Class 5 to AS 1112.1 and washers for Class 4.6 bolts to AS 1237.1.

Bolts Class 8.8, nuts Class 8 and washers for Class 8.8 bolts to AS/NZS 1252, thin nuts Class 5 to AS 1112.4.

All bolts and nuts to be hot dip galvanized to AS 1214. All other steelwork to be hot dip galvanized to AS/NZS 4680 unless shown otherwise. Prior to galvanizing all weld splatter and welding slag is to be removed.

S2. WELDING symbols conform to AS 1101.3.

All welding to AS/NZS 1554.1.

All welds, except location tack welds, to be SP category.

Welding consumables to be controlled hydrogen type G493 to AS/NZS ISO 14341-B or T493 TO AS/NZS ISO 17632-B, unless shown otherwise.

S3. DIMENSIONS are in millimetres unless shown otherwise.

TIMBER NOTES:

T1. All Timber Packers to be: Seasoned Hardwood Stress Grade F27 Joint Group JD1

Minimum Strength Group SD2

ASSOCIATED DEPARTMENTAL DOCUMENTS:

Standard Drawings

Specifications

Timber Bridge Maintenance Manual

REFERENCED DOCUMENTS:

Departmental Standard Drawings:

2281 FRP Composite Girders for Timber Bridge Rehabilitation —

LOC 400 & LOC 420 Installation Procedure

Departmental Specifications:

MRTS78 Fabrication of Structural Steelwork

MRTS60 Installation of Fibre Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composite Girders

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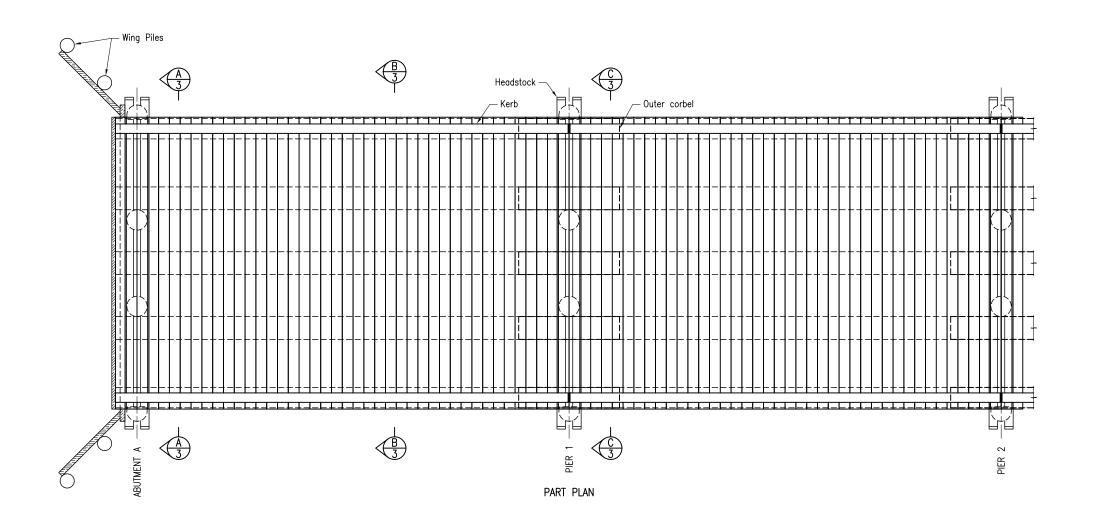
FRP COMPOSITE GIRDERS FOR TIMBER BRIDGE REHABILITATION

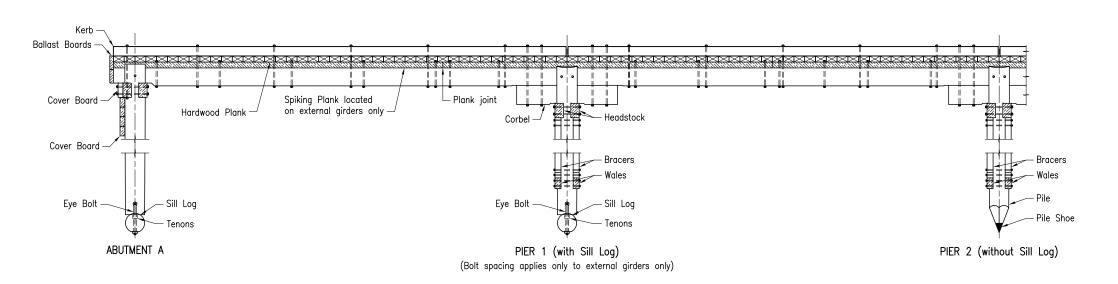
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LOC 400 & LOC 420 INSTALLATION DETAILS SHEET 1 of 17

2280





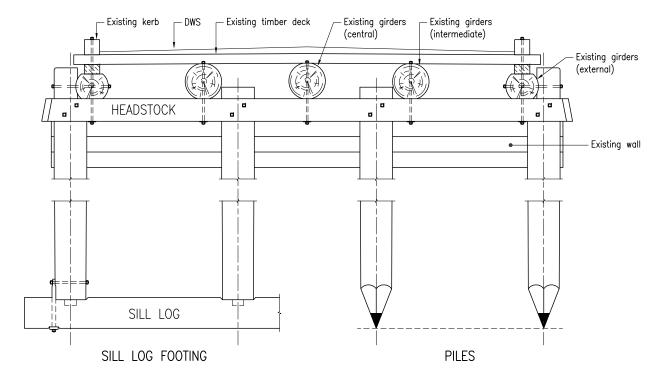
PART ELEVATION TYPICAL DETAILS - EXISTING 30'x18' WIDE TIMBER SUBSTRUCTURE & SUPERSTRUCTURE

*Dimensions to be confirmed on site

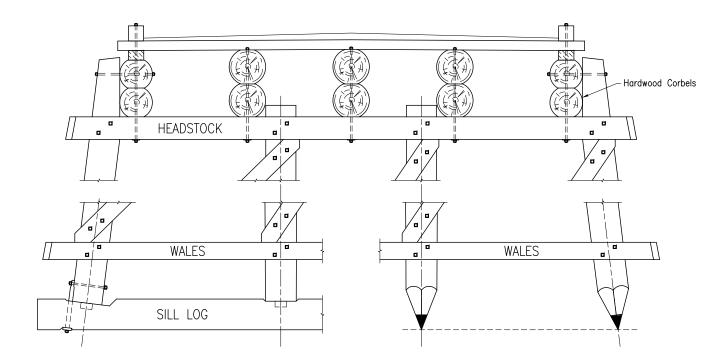
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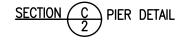
- General Arrangement for a five girder timber bridge.
 Bituminous DWS on top of wood deck (not shown on PLAN view for clarity)

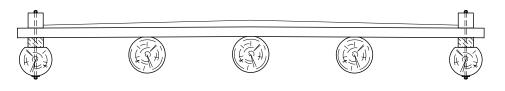
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SECTION B MID SPAN DETAIL

NOTES

1. General Arrangement for a five girder timber bridge.

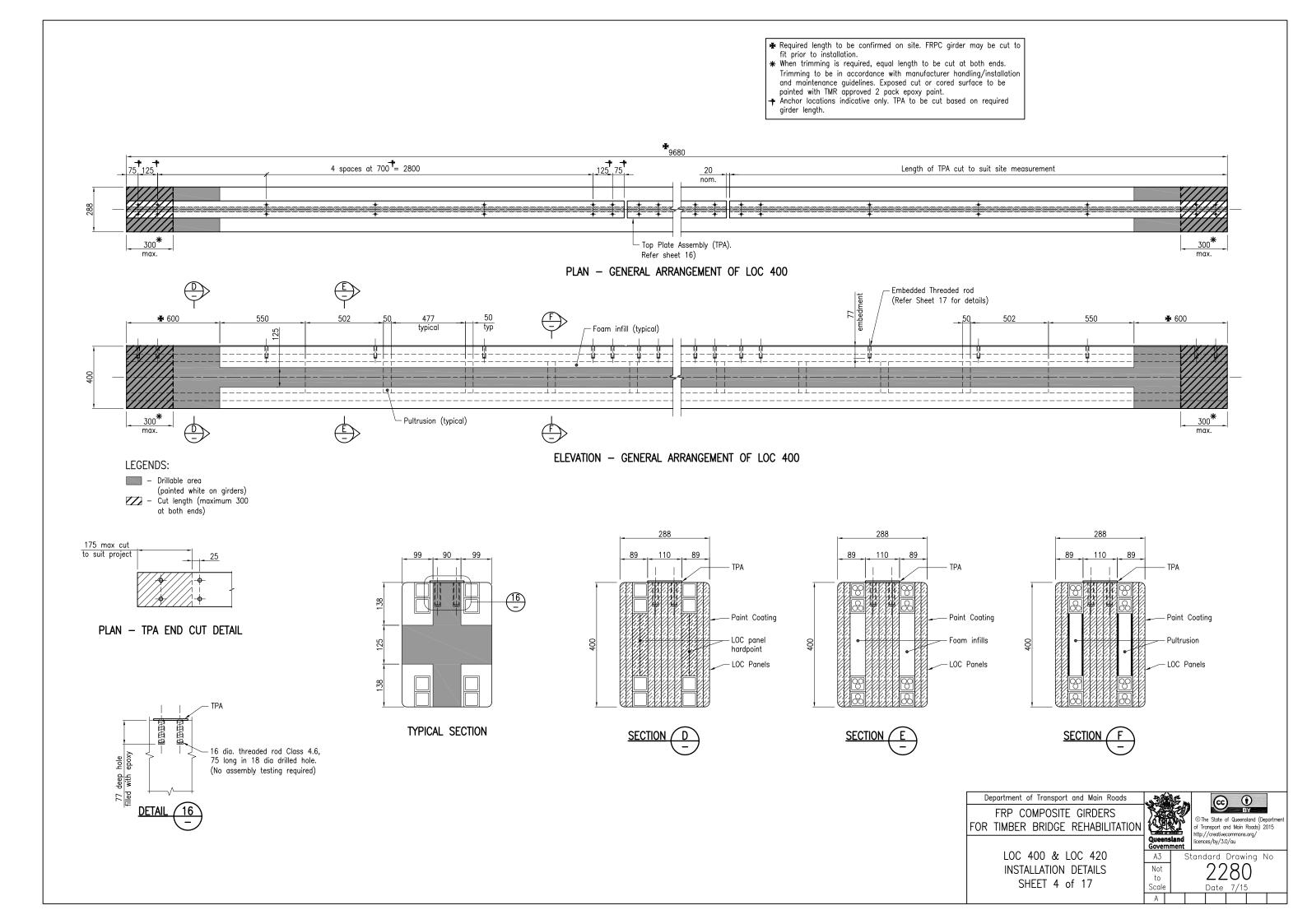
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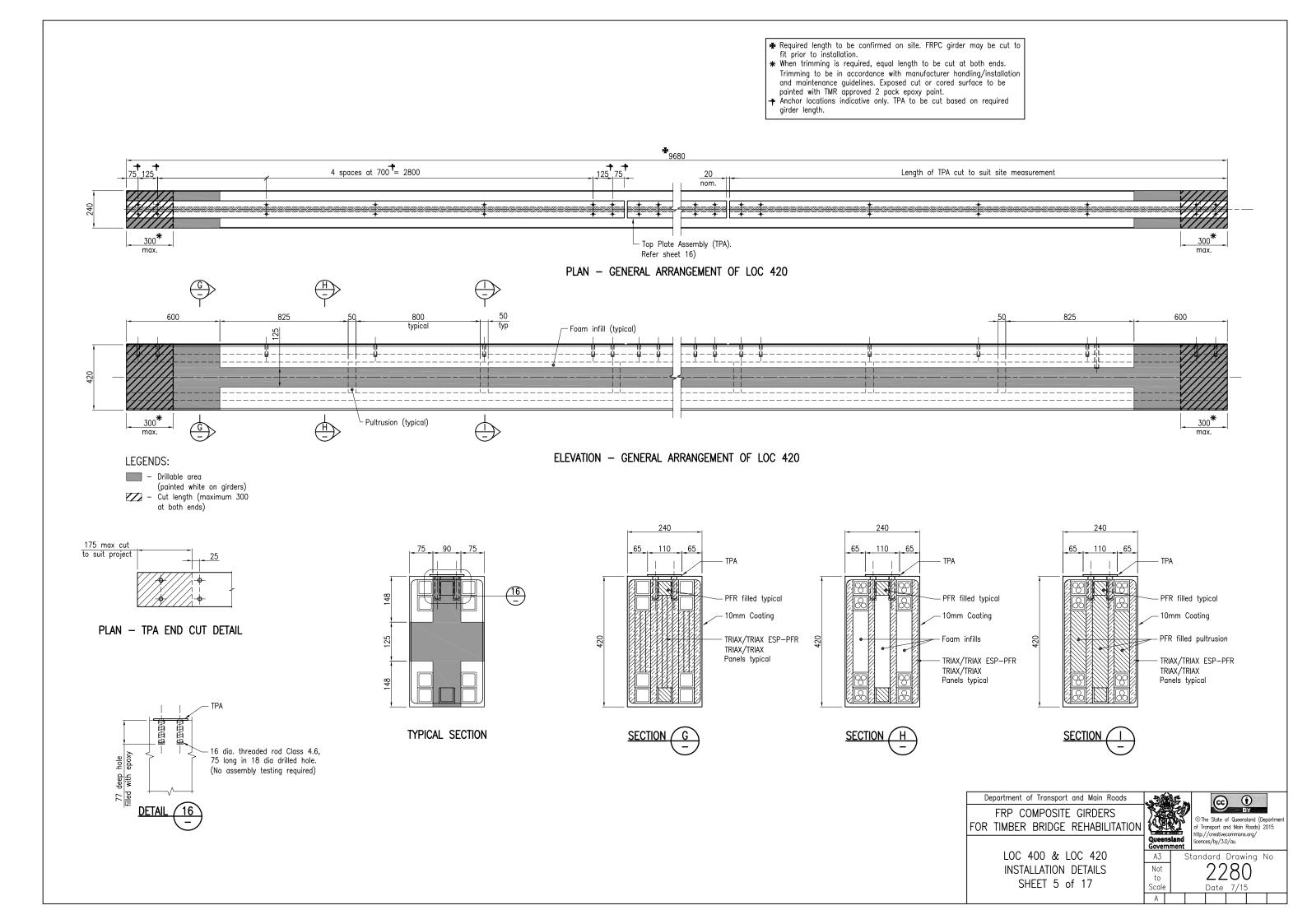
FRP COMPOSITE GIRDERS
FOR TIMBER BRIDGE REHABILITATION

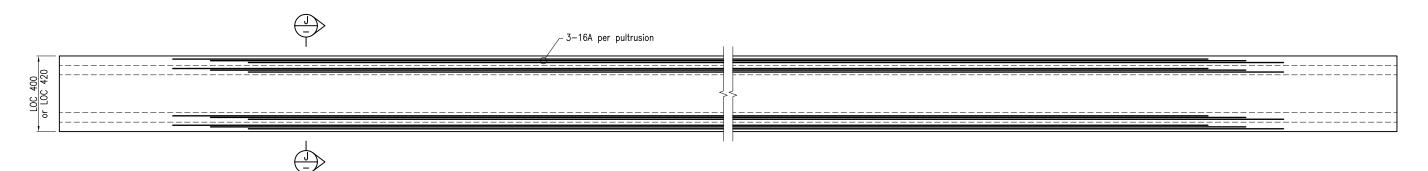
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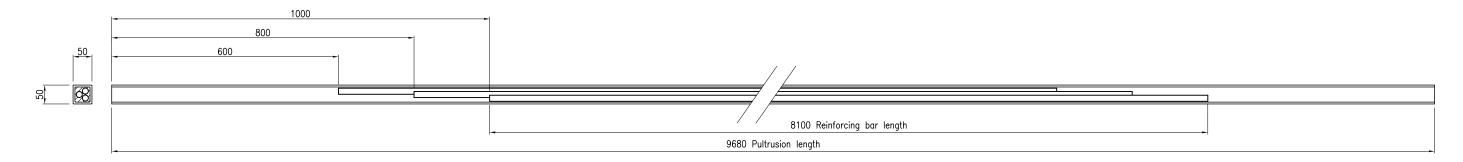
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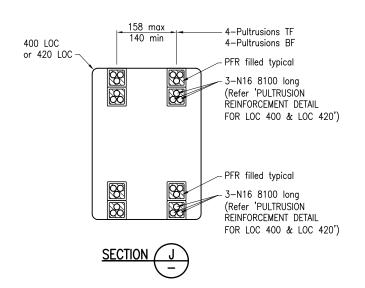




ELEVATION - TYPICAL REINFORCEMENT FOR LOC 400 & LOC 420



PULTRUSION REINFORCEMENT DETAIL FOR LOC 400 & LOC 420



PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

TEN OTHER TOP OTHER					
CRITERIA	VALUE	UNITS			
Maximum Width	350	mm			
Maximum Depth	425	mm			
M _{min} at failure (Test to destruction)	660	kNm			
-ve M capacity	30% +ve BM	kNm			
V _{min} at failure	350	kN			
δ_{max} deflection at failure	170	mm			
El girder	2.96e13	Nmm ²			
Fatigue Load Testing (1 x 10 ⁶ cycles, spike load every 2x10 ⁵ cycles)	60 210	kN cycle load kN spike load			

NOTES

- 1. These drawings shall be read in conjunction with all other consultants drawings and specifications.

 2. During construction the structure shall be maintained in
- a stable condition. Construction loads must not exceed the capacity of the structure at the time of loading.

COMPOSITE FIBRE MATERIALS

- 1. All members shall be in sound condition free from pitting, de-laminations and other defects which are likely to impair the structural capacity of the members.
- 2. Use of a waterproofing compound to seal any end cut fibres, as a result of drilling or cutting the composite fibre profiles, is highly recommended.

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FRP COMPOSITE GIRDERS FOR TIMBER BRIDGE REHABILITATION

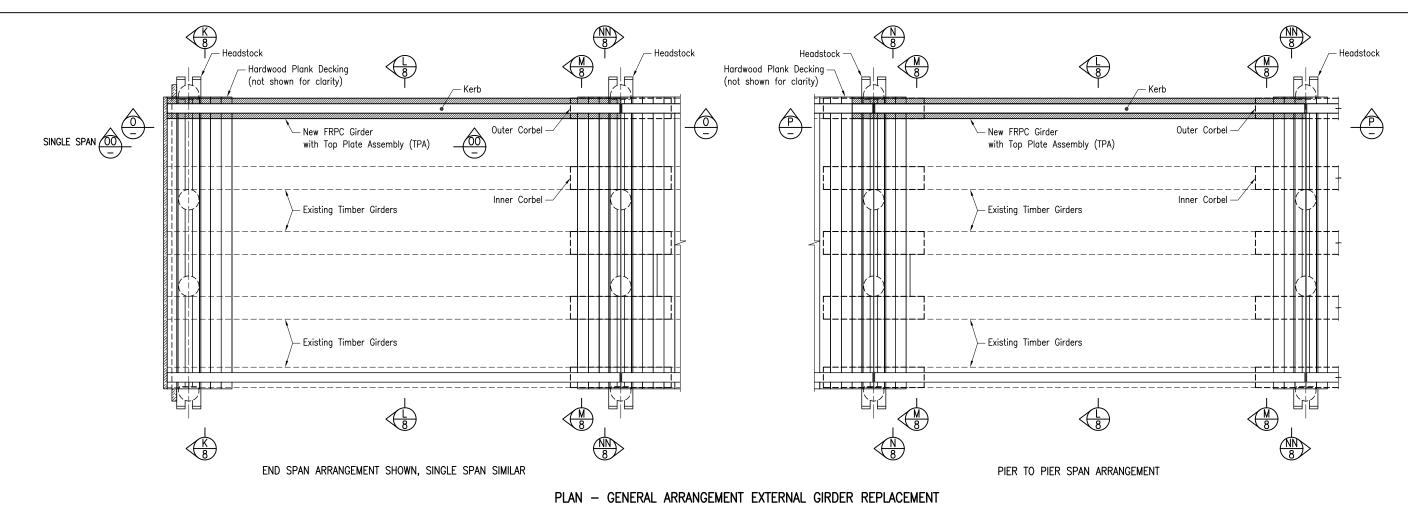
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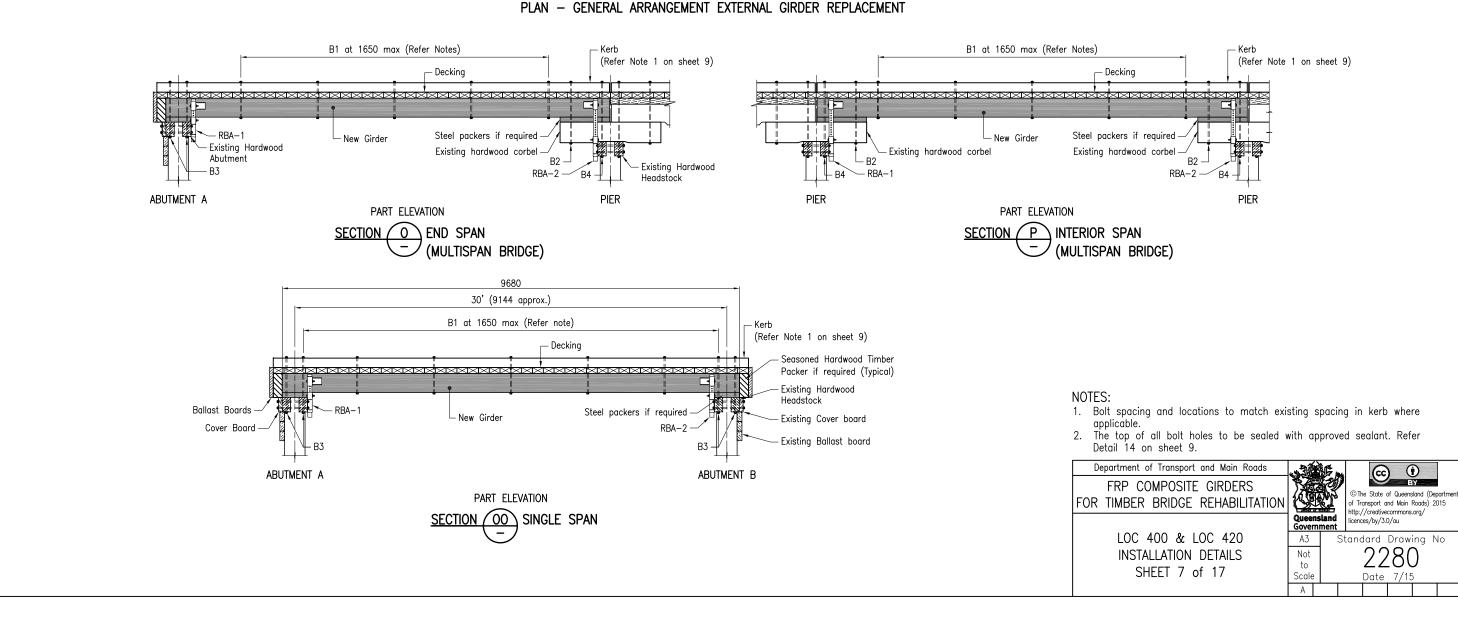


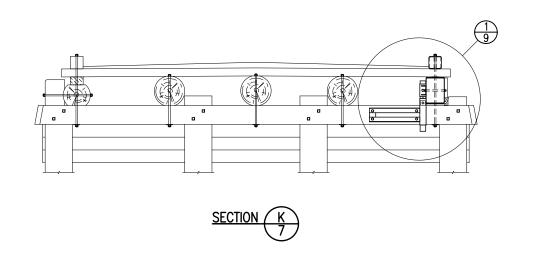
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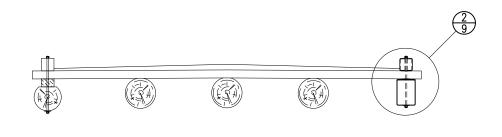
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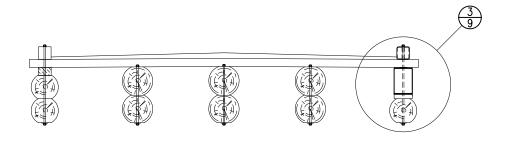




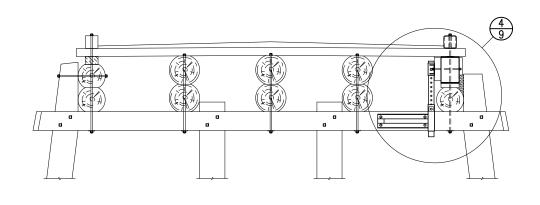








SECTION M



SECTION NN SIMILAR (OPPOSITE HAND)

NOTES:

1. Refer sheet 7 for indicative bolt layout.

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FRP COMPOSITE GIRDERS
FOR TIMBER BRIDGE REHABILITATION

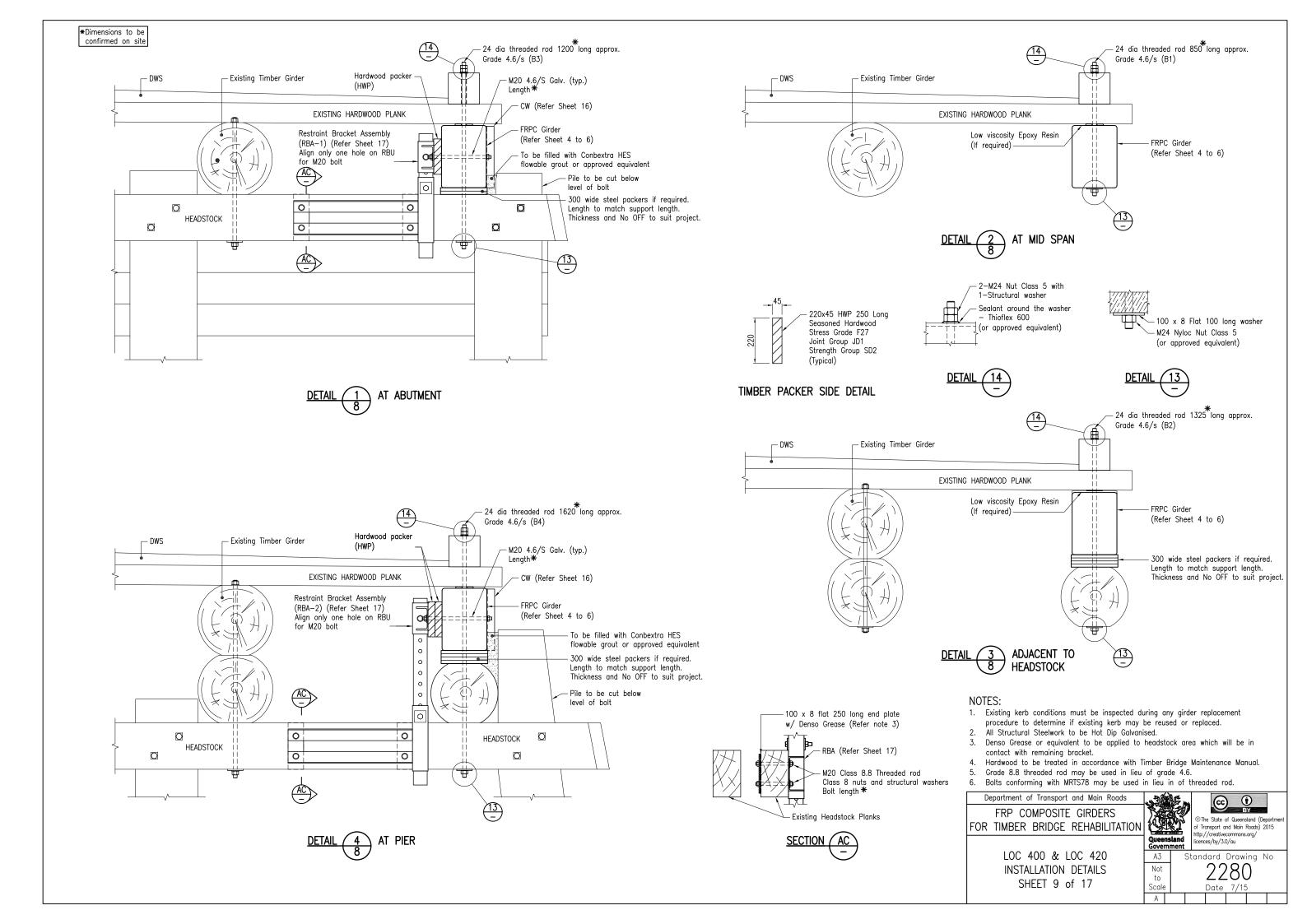
LOC 400 & LOC 420
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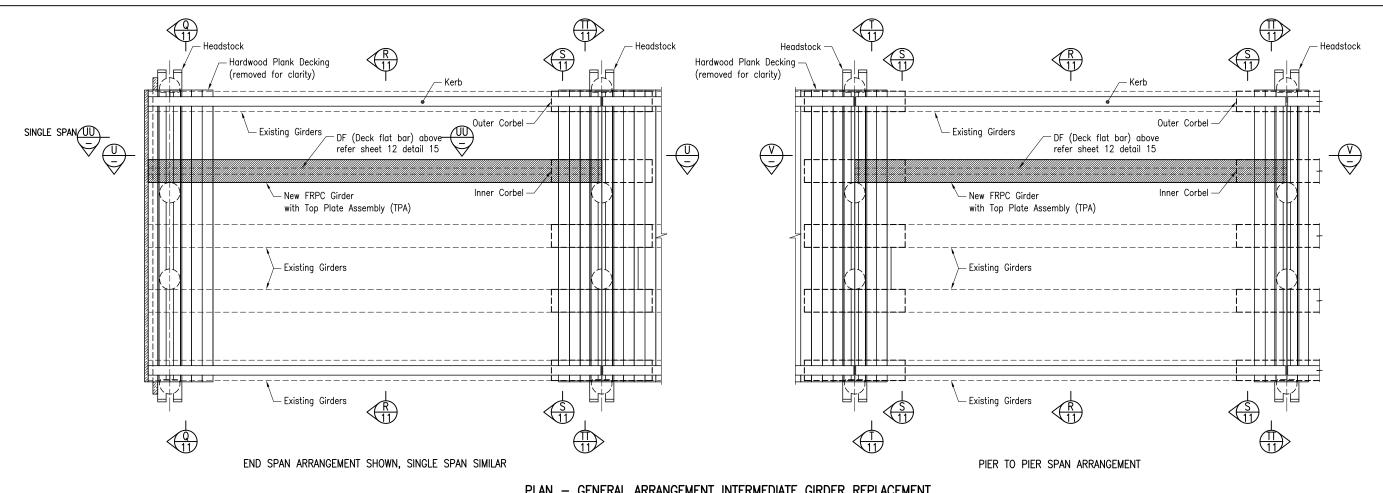
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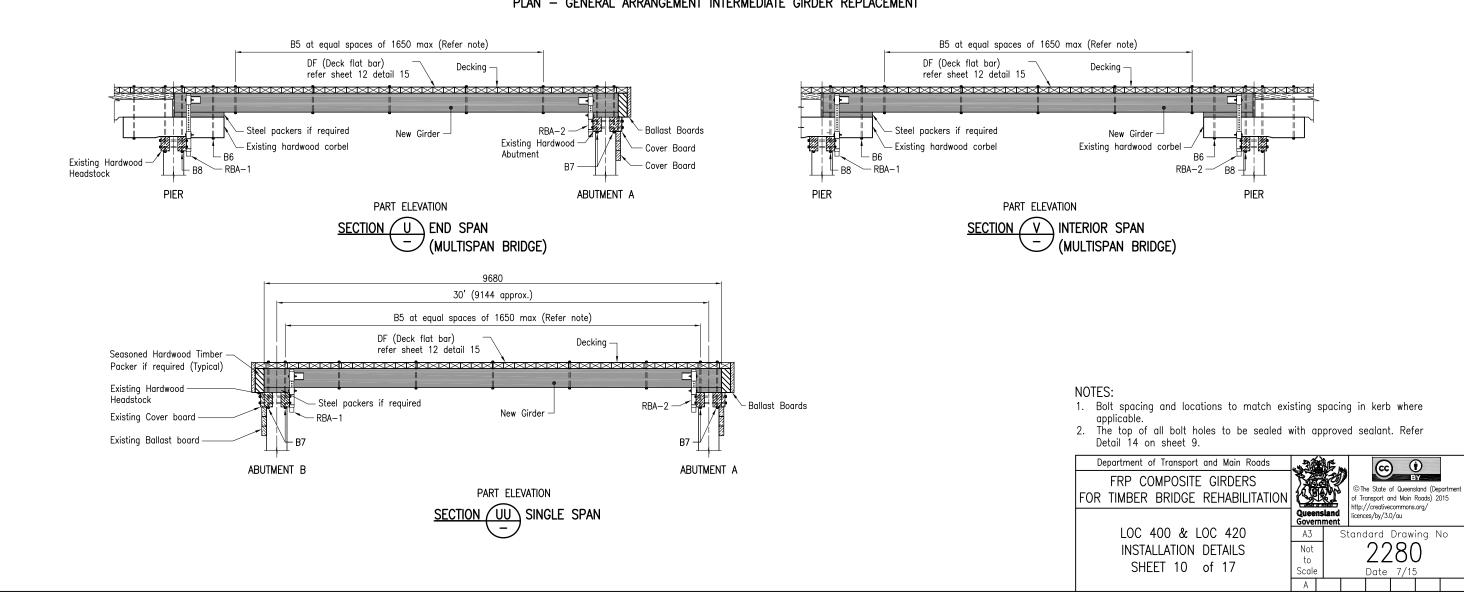
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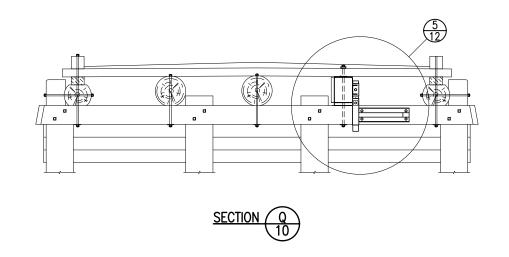
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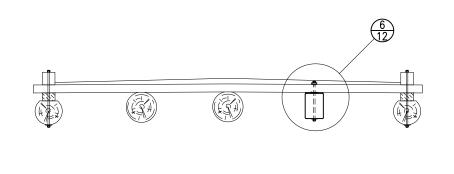




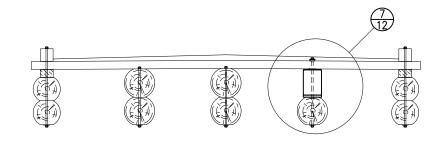
PLAN - GENERAL ARRANGEMENT INTERMEDIATE GIRDER REPLACEMENT



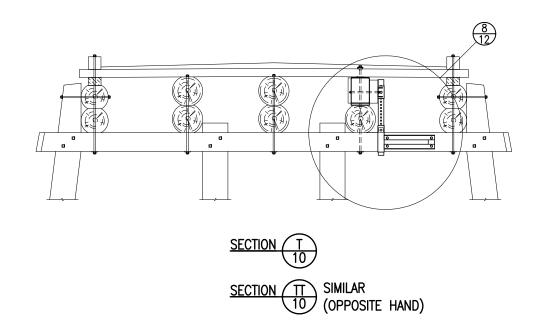








SECTION S



NOTES:

1. Bolt spacing to match existing spacing in kerb where applicable.

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FRP COMPOSITE GIRDERS
FOR TIMBER BRIDGE REHABILITATION

LOC 400 & LOC 420
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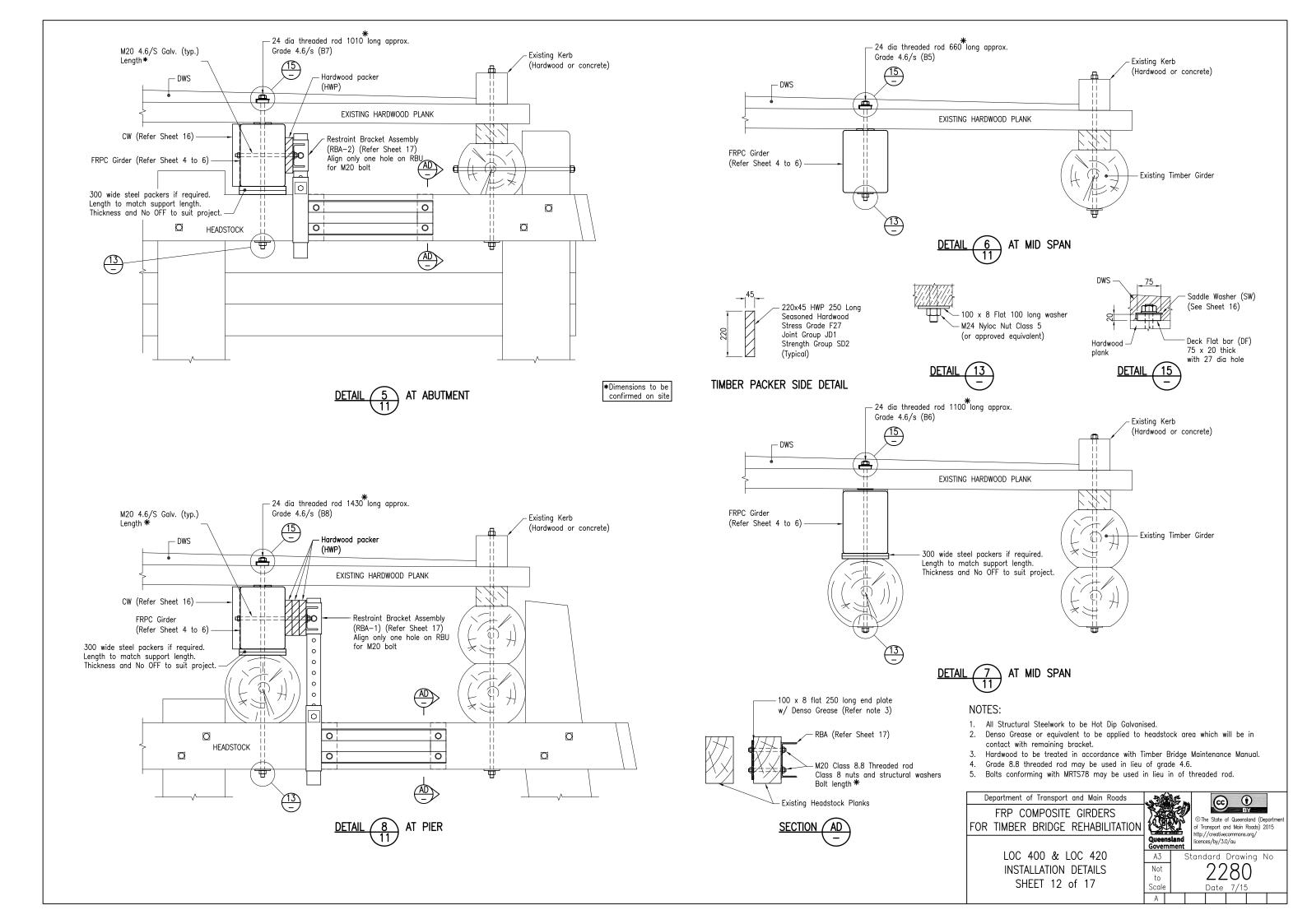
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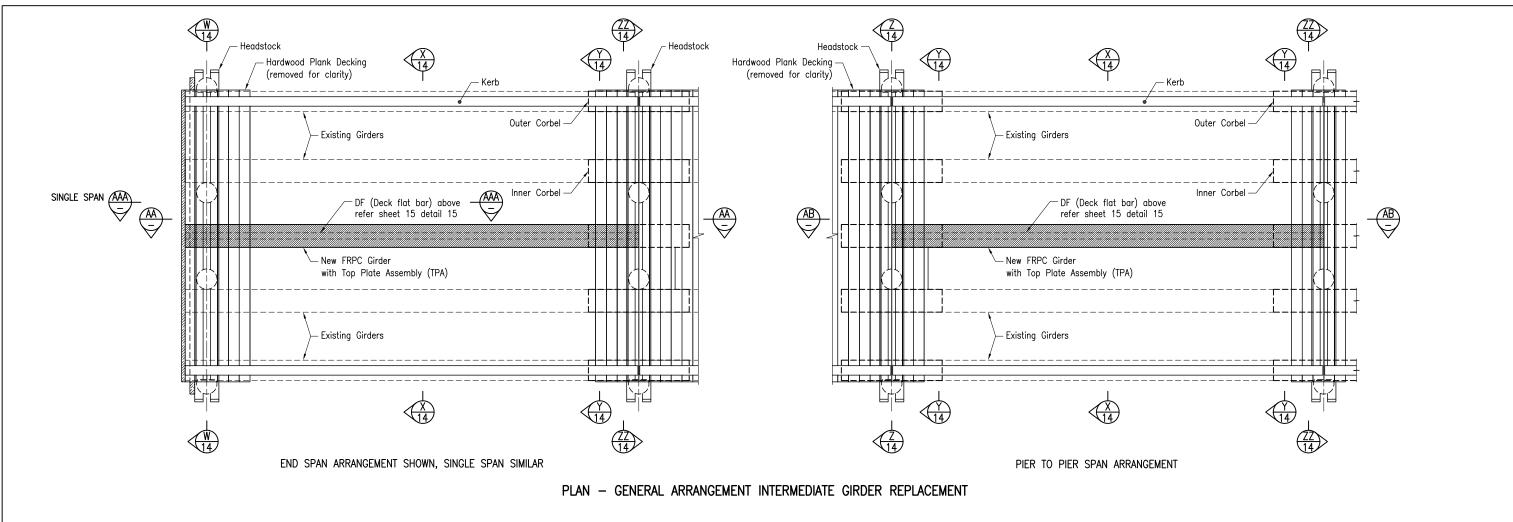
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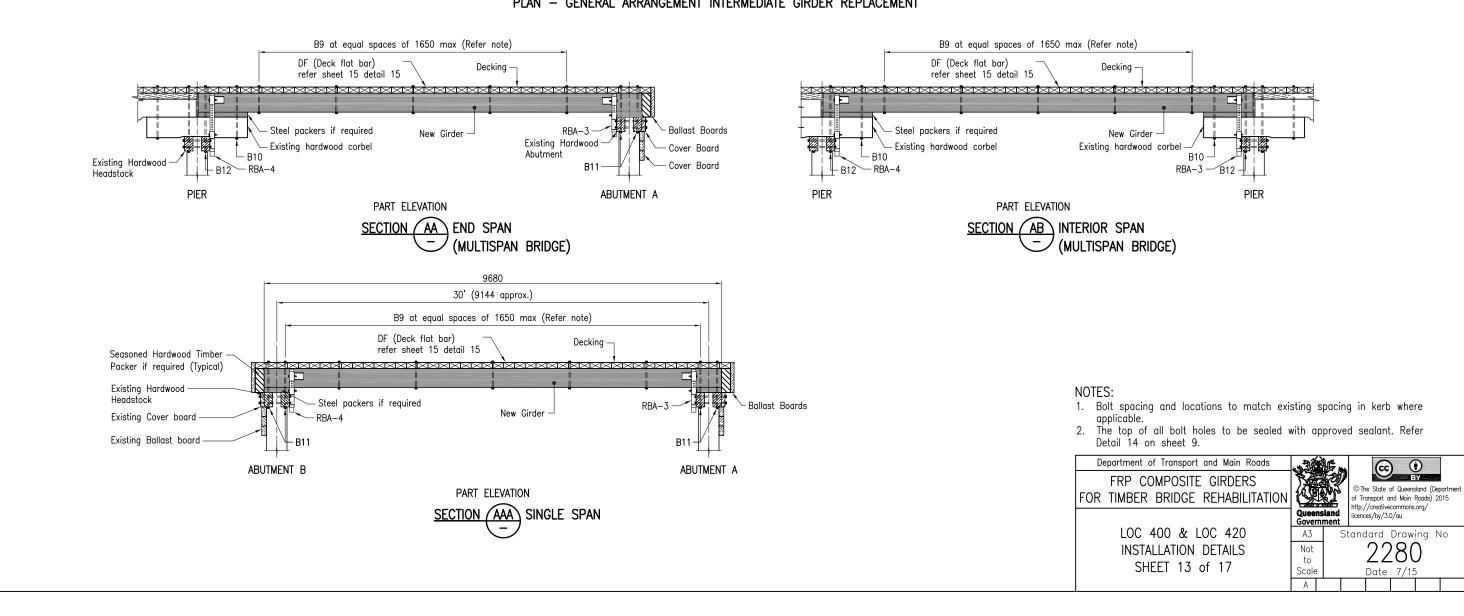
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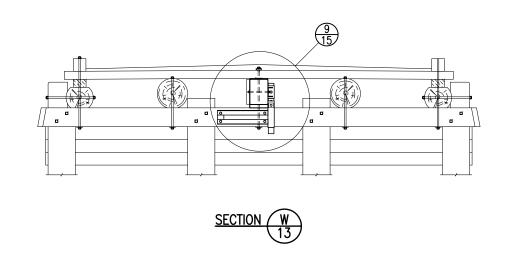
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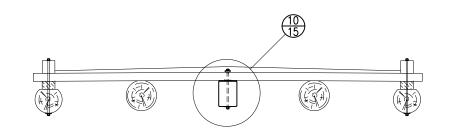
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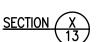


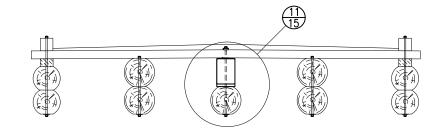


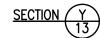


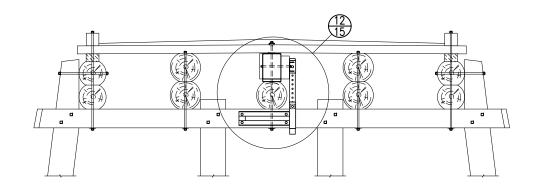


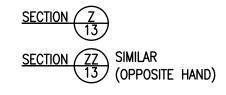






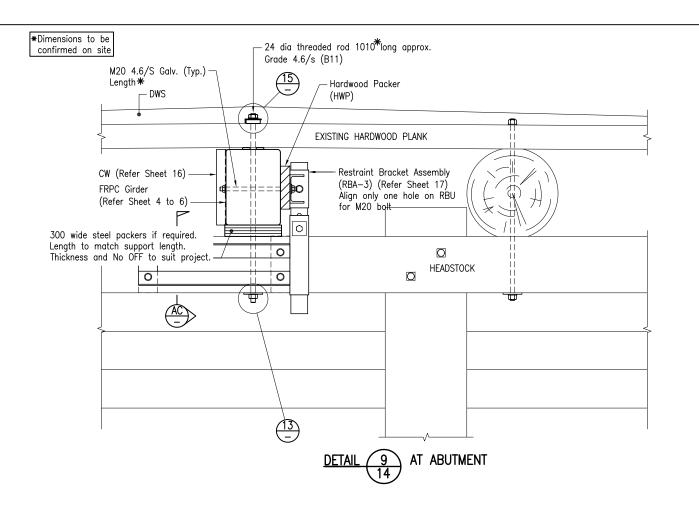


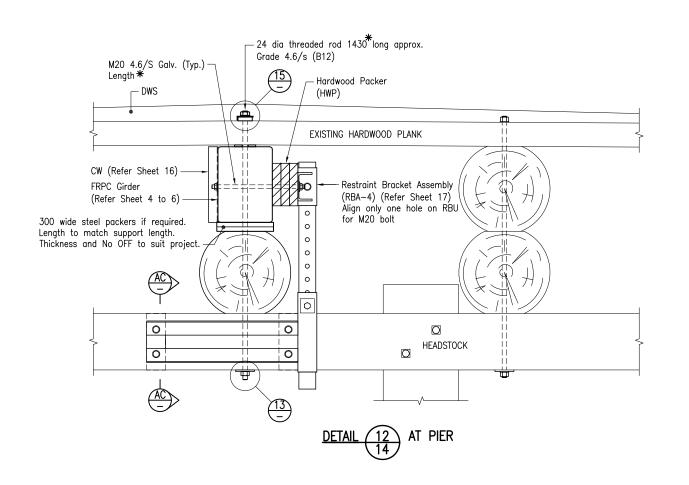


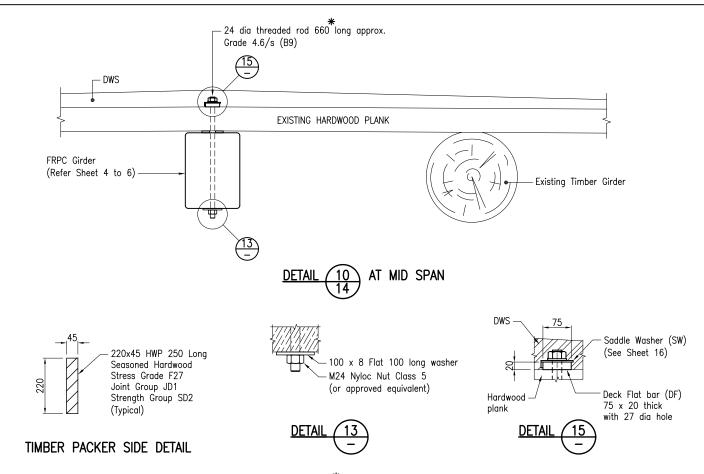


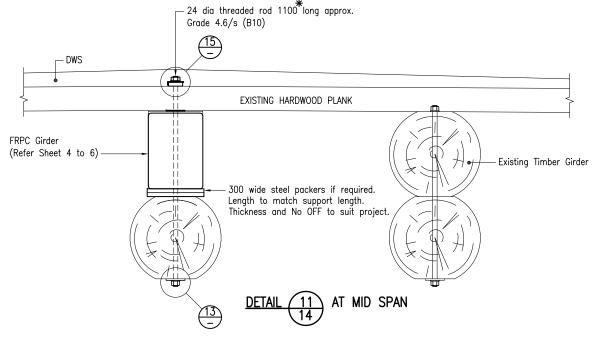
NOTES:
1. Bolt spacing to match existing spacing in kerb where applicable.

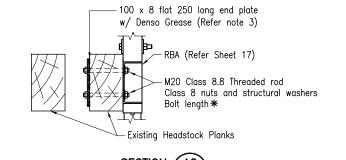
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LOC 400 & LOC 420	A3	S.	tandard Drawing No
INSTALLATION DETAILS	Not]	2280
SHEET 14 of 17	to Scale		ZZOO Date 7/15











NOTES.

- 1. All Structural Steelwork to be Hot Dip Galvanised.
- Denso Grease or equivalent to be applied to headstock area which will be in contact with remaining bracket.
- 3. Hardwood to be treated in accordance with Timber Bridge Maintenance Manual.
- 4. Grade 8.8 threaded rod may be used in lieu of 4.6.
- 5. Bolts conforming with MRTS78 may be used in lieu in of threaded rod.

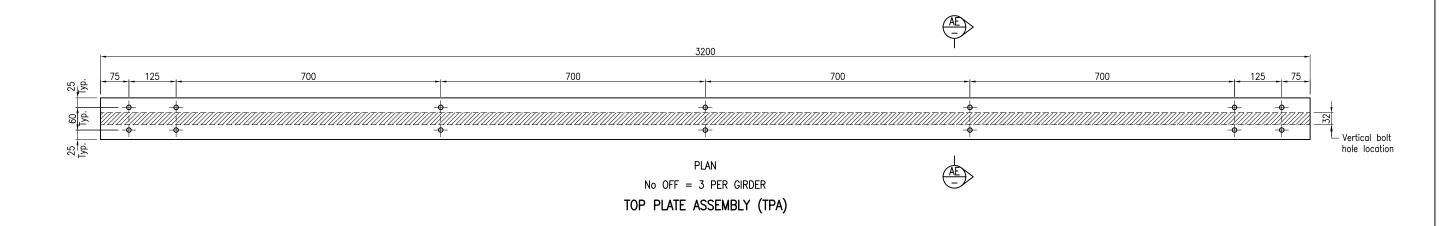
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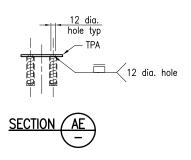
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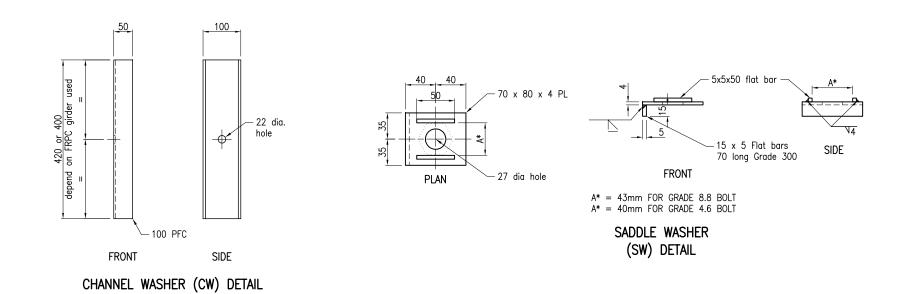
LOC 400 & LOC 420

A3 Standard Drawing No

LOC 400 & LOC 420 INSTALLATION DETAILS SHEET 15 of 17 $\begin{array}{c|c} \text{A3} & \text{Standard Drawing} \\ \text{Not} & 2280 \\ \text{to} & \text{Date } 7/15 \\ \end{array}$







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